

Student Name: _____

Test 1: ECG 776: Adaptive Control , Fall2019

Problem 1 (5 Points) Draw two block diagrams to show the difference between a model reference adaptive control and a direct adaptive control system. Which one can you expect to be stable in general?

Student Name: _____

Test 1: ECG 776: Adaptive Control , Fall2019

Problem 2 (10 Points) Given

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x} &= A(t)x(t) + B(t)u(t), & x(t_0) &= x_0 \\ y(t) &= C(t)x(t) + D(t)u(t) \end{aligned}$$

show that the solution is

$$x(t) = \Phi(t, t_0)x(t_0) + \int_{t_0}^t \Phi(t, \tau)B(\tau)u(\tau)d\tau$$

- (a) What properties should the function $\Phi(t, t_0)$ satisfy for the solution?
 (b) If $A, B, C,$ and D are constants, then what is the solution, and correspondingly what is $\Phi(t, t_0)$? Show that your solution is in fact the true solution.

Student Name: _____

Test 1: ECG 776: Adaptive Control , Fall2019

Problem 3 (5 Points) Consider the plant

$$y = \frac{s-1}{s^3}u$$

Design a closed loop control law for u as

$$u = -\frac{p(s)}{\ell(s)}y$$

so that the closed loop system is

$$(s+1)^5y = 0$$

Student Name: _____

Test 1: ECG 776: Adaptive Control , Fall2019

Problem 4 (5 Points) Given a system

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x} &= Ax + Bu \\ y &= Cx \end{aligned}$$

where,

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \text{and } C = (1 \quad 1)$$

(a) Is this system controllable, (b) observable, (c) stabilizable, (d) detectable? (e) Write the system in controllable and/or observable form if it can be done.