## ECE 3614: Introduction to Communication Systems

Summer-I 2006, 3 credits, CRN: 60361: Test#3

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- 1. Derive  $x_c(t) = A \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} J_n(\beta) \cos(\omega_c + n\omega_m) t$  for tone modulation for frequency and phase modulation. (10 points)
- 2. Show that DSB(AM) modulation is a linear scheme where as the PM modulation scheme is nonlinear. (5 points)
- 3. An angle modulated signal is described by  $x_c(t) = 10\cos[2\pi(10^6)t + 0.1\sin 1000\pi t]$ . If this signal is a PM signal with  $k_p = 10$ , then find m(t). If this signal is an FM signal with  $k_f = 10\pi$ , then find m(t). (10 points)
- 4. In a tone modulated angle modulation, the modulated signal is  $x_c(t) = A\cos(\omega_c t + \beta \sin \omega_m t)$ . Find the spectrum of this signal when  $\beta \ll 1$ , i.e. when we have an NB (narrow band) modulation. (5 points)
- 5. Show that for an FM signal demodulation using zero crossing detector  $k_f m(t) \approx \frac{\pi}{\Delta t} \omega_c$  where  $\Delta t$  is the time between two zero crossing. (5 points)