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## EE474/ECG695: Linear Systems

Spring 2008, 3 credits: Test 3

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*PROBLEM 1* : (5 points) Prove that all similar matrices have the same eigenvalues.

*PROBLEM 2* : (5 points) Given matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

use Cayley-Hamilton theorem to compute  $A^2$ .

*PROBLEM 3* : (5 points) For the general scalar time varying linear differential system  $dx/dt = \alpha(t)x$ , find the scalar transition matrix.

*PROBLEM 4* : (5 points) Let  $\Phi(t, \tau)$  be the transition matrix for the autonomous system  $dx/dt = A(t)x$ , find the solution for the system  $dx/dt = A(t)x + B(t)u$ .

*PROBLEM 5* : (10 points) State and prove the rank condition for total controllability for the LTI system  $dx/dt = Ax + Bu$ .

*PROBLEM 6* : (10 points) State and prove the separation principle for LTI systems.